

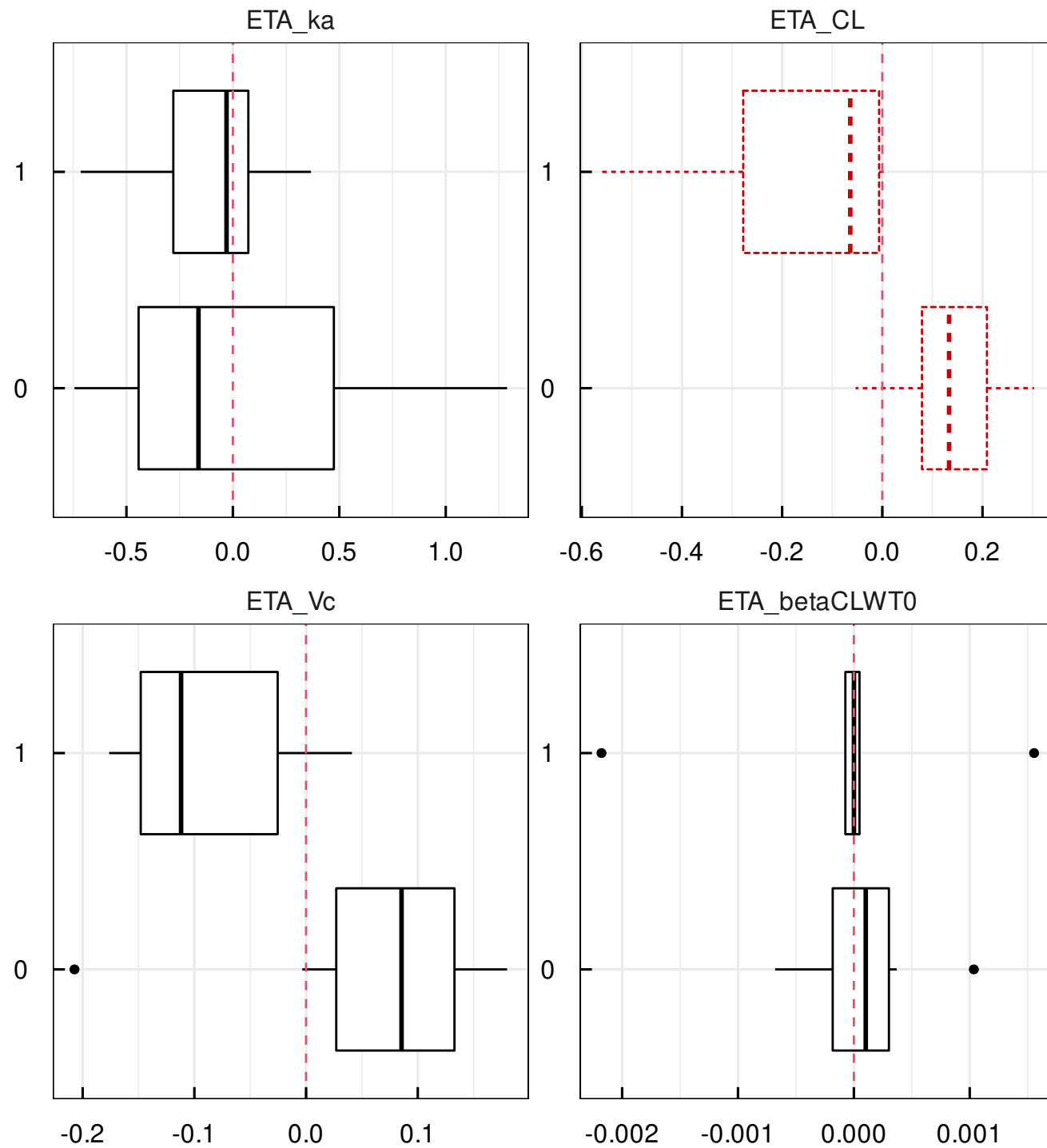
Covariate: SEX

Individual random effects versus covariate

p-Value from t-test,  $p < 0.05$  suggests that means are different

0: N=7

1: N=5



p-Value  $\geq 0.05$   $< 0.05$  NA

p-Value  $\geq 0.05$   $< 0.05$